# 2024 ROS Metrics Report Katherine Scott & Tully Foote



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## **ROS.org Metrics**

ROS community websites that are hosted by the OSRF and support our open source community.

**III**ROS<sup>®</sup>



# **ROS.org Metrics**

- We usually use October as our benchmark month for ROS data.
- Some metrics use the most recent data available.
- Where possible we show annual data and year over year data.





### docs.ros.org

Google Analytics 4 results for 2024

**HROS**<sup>\*\*</sup>

#### docs.ros.org October 2023 vs. October 2024



### docs.ros.org

ROS 2 documentation users increased by +23.75%





## index.ros.org

Google Analytics Results for 2024

**HROS**<sup>\*\*</sup>

#### index.ros.org October 2023 vs. October 2024





#### Active users 30,814

 Active users 3K 2K 1K 0 Oct 1 Oct 4 Oct 7 Oct 10 Oct 13 Oct 16 Oct 19 Oct 22 Oct 25 Oct 28 Oct 31

1,408 1,198 Oct 6, 2023 29,769 Grand total

1-31/31

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#### Active users 27,887

index.ros.org

ROS Index users increased by +10.84%

### **ROS Wiki** Knowledge base for ROS 1 information

II ROS.org	About   Support   Discussion Forum   Index   Service Status   Q&A answers.ros.org		
Documentation	Browse Software	News	Download
ocumentation			
ardware abstraction, device drivers, libraries	aries and tools to help software developers create robo s, visualizers, message-passing, package managemen		ROS 2 Documentation
censed under an open source, BSD license, wailable Translations: German   Spanish   Fr lyccxий (Russian)   Thai   Turkish   简体中文	rench   Italian   Japanese   Korean   Brazilian Portugue   Ukrainian   Vietnamese   العربية	se   Portuguese	The ROS Wiki is for ROS 1. Are you using ROS 2 (Dashing/Foxy/Rolling)? Check out the ROS 2 Documentation
IOS:			WH
Introduction			Distributions
An introduction to what is ROS			ROS/Installation
Install			ROS/Tutorials
Install ROS on your machine.			RecentChanges
Getting Started			Documentation
	lient libraries, and technical overview of ROS.		Page
Tutorials			Immutable Page
Step-by-step instructions for lear	ming ROS bands-on		Info
Contribute			Attachments
	S community, such as submitting your own repository.		More Actions:
Support	o community, such as saumaing your own repository.		Raw Text 👻
What to do if something doesn't	work as expected		Do
Quality Assurance	non ao especteo.		User
	ased systems and your contributions to ROS are of hig	th quality.	Login
aftware			
Distributions			

:::ROS



### **16,773 Wiki Pages** As of 2/4/2025. 0% since 1/8/2024





### 0.06 Wiki Edits Per Day

As of July 2024 vs 0.06 in July 2023



### 9.5M + Page Views in 2024 This is down about 5% over 2023.

**HROS**<sup>\*\*</sup>



## wiki.ros.org

Google Analytics 4 results for 2024

**HROS**<sup>\*\*</sup>

#### wiki.ros.org October 2023 vs. October 2024







1-31/31

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186,578

## wiki.ros.org

ROS wiki users decreased by -18.64%. This is good! We want to encourage users to switch to docs.ros.org.





16 Spain

17 Vietnam 18 Australia

19 Thailand 20 Brazil 21,160

17,878

16.712

16,349

15,229

14,257

12,885

11.525

11,966

10,436

# wiki.ros.org

Traffic volume by country

$\bullet \bullet \bullet$	<b>ROS</b> <sup>™</sup>
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$	

# Public Wiki Mirrors Not Included

#### Asia

#### Europe

Singapore, China, Tokyo, Japan, Ho Chi Minh, Vietnam

#### **North America**

#### **South America**

Ireland, Freiburg, Germany,

Barcelona, Catalonia

College Park, Maryland, Saint Louis, Massachusetts, Potsdam, New York

Sao Paulo, Brazil





## ROS Discourse

**ROS Community Discussion Forum** 



:::ROS

## **ROS Discourse User Metrics**

### 2024-01-04

	24 hours	7 days	30 days	All time
Topics	8	28	82	8.3k
Posts	71	224	913	76.9k
Sign-ups	21	59	238	9.8k
Active users	224	472	1.0k	—
Likes	23	89	460	44.9k
Chat messages	0	1	34	1.0k

	Dec 2024	Full 2024
Topics	96	1052
Posts	312	3952
Signups	185	2583
Users	N/A	11918
Likes	586	6915

\*In 2024 Discourse changed how it presents forum statistics. We've aggregated similar data from past reports for consistency. Going forward we'll only report yearly values.



## **ROS Discourse**



	2023	2024	Change
Annual Topics	1,053	1,052	-0.1%
Annual Posts	4,438	3,952	-10.95%
Annual New Users	2,558	2,583	+1%
Annual Likes	8,869	6,915	-22.03%



#### discourse.ros.org October 2023 vs. October 2024



### discourse.ros.org

According to Google Analytics ROS Discourse viewership grew by +18.27%! Keep in mind that viewers, are different from logged in users.

**HROS**<sup>\*\*</sup>



# External Website Metrics

The ROS Community can be found participating in numerous communities across the web.

**ROS** 

Robotics Stack Exchange

In 2023 we moved from ROS Answers to Robotics Stack Exchange





#### 4842 ROS Questions Asked On Robotics S.E. in 2024, a 170% increase over 2023 92.94% of Question are about ROS



4500 questions tagged "ros2" vs 342 tagged "ros"



#### **33.66% of Questions were Answered** In 2024, 4842 questions and 2923 answers

Questions can have multiple answers, or not be marked as "Answered".\*

\* RSE bots prune unanswered questions after one year, so this number will change.

**HROS**<sup>\*\*</sup>

#### Robotics Stack Overflow Questions Per Month



Month

#### Top ROS Question Tags on Robot Stack Exchange Tags for 2024



Tag



#### RSE ROS Question Tags with a High Number of Views Per Question

### ROS on Social Media Spreading awareness of the project.



:::ROS



# reddit.com/r/ROS

Meeting community where they're at. Taken 1/23/2025. Graph from socialrise.com.

#### **Robot Operating System**

This subreddit is for discussions around the Robot Operating System, or ROS.

A Created Oct 26, 2010 Public

2024

25K

ROS developers • turtle

**Top 4%** Rank by size 🗹

aficionados here

9

#### **Robot Operating System**

This subreddit is for discussions around the Robot Operating System, or ROS.

<b>18K</b>	55	<b>Top 4%</b>
Members	• Online	Rank by size 岱
USER FLAIR		2023



# LinkedIn

Jan 24, 2024 - Jan 22, 2025 🔻		4 E	xport	
<b>Highlights</b> Data for 1/24/2024 -	1/22/2025			
4,955,765	49,076	781	358	



### ~160,000 Followers

As of 1/2024. In Jan 2023 it was 112,000. **An** increase of **43%**!



# **@ROSOrg Twitter**



#### Robot Operating System (ROS) @ Get verified

@rosorg

ROS stands for Robot Operating System. Maintained by @OpenRoboticsOrg and FOSS developers. Docs docs.ros.org Questions robotics.stackexchange.com

⊘ World Wide ⊘ ros.org 
 ⊡ Joined January 2014

536 Following 18.7K Followers

### ~18,700 Followers

As of January 2025, **an increase of 17.6%** (In 2024 it was 15,900)



#### **Onen Pohotics**

# Twitter



Open Robotics 😒 Get verified

@OpenRoboticsOrg

Our mission is to support development, distribution, and adoption of open source software like #ROS and #Gazebo for use in the robotics industry. Formerly OSRF.

Mountain View, CA ∂ openrobotics.org 
 Joined April 2012

1,948 Following 35.3K Followers

## ~35,300 Followers

As of January 2025 an **increase of 14.6%** (in 2024 it was 30,800)





# Distro, Package, and Download Metrics

What packages, distros, and chip architectures are downloaded most by the ROS community?

**∷**ROS<sup>™</sup>

# ROS Package Downloads

Every year we sample download data from our servers at Oregon State University.

### October 2024



### Debs Downloads, Visitors, Packages

	October 2023	October 2024	YoY Change
<b>Total Unique</b> <b>Packages</b> (packages across versions, distros, syncs, etc)	156,232	94,967	-39.21%
Different Packages	26,931	26,978	+00.17%
Deb Downloads	48,510,685	48,943,663	+00.89%
Unique Visitors	845,884	843,959	-00.22%

https://awstats.osuosl.org/reports/packages.ros.org/2024/10/awstats.packages.ros.org.html



### 2024 Total Debs Downloads, Data,



Dealessee			
	2023	2024	YoY Change
<b>Total Packages</b> (packages across versions, distros, rebuilds, syncs, etc)	391,312	423,514	+8.23%
Different Packages	27,773	31,713	+14.19%
Deb Downloads	550,365,601	531,452,142	-3.36%
Data Served (TB)	165.29	177.99	+7.68

**∷**ROS<sup>™</sup>

### **Distro Data** ROS usage data by version





### **Distros by Year /**



Dietu	Cotober 2024	October 2023	YoY Change
Melodic	2.32%	5.66%	-3.34
Noetic	22.18%	30.51%	-8.33
Foxy	3.58%	6.37%	-2.79
Galactic	1.25%	2.33%	-1.08
Humble	39.38%	32.79%	+6.59
Iron	5.26%	4.97%	+0.29
Jazzy	9.36%	N/A	+9.36
Rolling	4.90%	4.82%	+0.08

Package downloads, by distro, as a percentage of all downloads from the ROS servers in October of 2023, and 2024.

BROS™

### **Composition of Distro Downloads**

ROS Package Distro Percentages October 2024





ROS.org metrics only. Does not include mirrors
### **ROS by Version** ROS vs ROS 2 downloads and overall downloads.





Total ROS downloads for 2024 (down -3.36% from last year)



### **...**2 **25,046,489** ROS 2 packages downloaded in October 2023



### **31,289,068** ROS 2 packages downloaded October 2024







Increase in ROS 2 packages downloaded in October 2024



# 375,468,816

Estimated number of ROS 2 packages downloaded in all of 2024

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Increase in Oct ROS 2 downloads over the previous year! ROS 2 was just 57.91% of downloads in October 2023.



## Gazebo Metrics

For 2024 we've calculated metrics for Gazebo!



:::ROS

## **Gazebo Considerations**



- There are presently two major versions of the Gazebo simulator: Gazebo Classic, denoted by release numbers, and Gazebo, formerly Ignition, denoted by alphabetic release names.
- Gazebo Classic is distributed as a monolithic binary with a handful of supporting libraries. Modern Gazebo consists of dozens of independent binary packages per installation. As such, it is difficult to report an estimated number of installations for each version.
- OSRF hosts Gazebo binaries in two locations: the Oregon State University Open Source Lab (OSU-OSL, packages.ros.org), and the OSRF Amazon Web Services account (packages.osrfoundation.org). We report download data from these servers only. We do not report download data from mirrors and other sources (e.g. upstream Ubuntu).





# 3,543,896

Total Gazebo packages downloaded in December 2024



# 3,068,920

Modern Gazebo (Ignition) Packages downloaded in Dec 2024



## 86.60%\*

Percent of Gazebo Downloads that are Modern Gazebo (Ignition)



# ~42,500,000

Estimated number of Gazebo downloads in 2024

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### **Total Gazebo Downloads**

	Nov 2023	Dec 2024	Change
OSRF AWS Server	erver 776,227 3,521,442* +354%		+354%
OSU OSL Server	rver <b>755,172 771,020 +</b>		+2.10%
Total <b>1,531,399</b>		4,292,462	+180%

Gazebo has two primary servers, the OSU OSL (packages.ros.org) server that serve ROS packages like ros-desktop-full, and the OSRF AWS server (packages.osrfoundation.org) that is primarily used for desktop installs of stand-alone Gazebo. We do not have historical data for the OSRF AWS Server.

\* We noticed significant mirror-like activity in December of 2024. Over a dozen IPs (mainly GCP, Amazon, and Digital Ocean) downloaded a copy of every file on our servers



## Gazebo Downloads By Version (December 2024)

	Gazebo Classic	New Gazebo	Total
OSRF AWS Server**	84,465	2,688,411	2,772,876
OSU OSL Server	390,511	380,509	771,020
Total	474,976	3,068,920	3,543,896
Percentage	13.40%	86.60%*	

\* Modern Gazebo consists of multiple packages per install. We report the ratio of downloads, not the ratio of installs.

**HRO** 

\*\* These numbers may be skewed due to mirroring activity, see prev slide.

#### packages.osrfoundation.org Gazebo Downloads By Arch (December 2024)



#### packages.osrfoundation.org Gazebo Downloads By Distro (December 2024)



#### packages.osrfoundation.org Downloads of Gazebo by Release December 2024





# Source Code & Academic Metrics

Source code and citations





Citations of <u>"ROS: an open-source Robot Operating System"</u> (Quigley et al., 2009) on 2024-01-22.

There were 11,701 citations on 2023-11-14, an increase of 14%

₩ROS



Citations of <u>"Robot Operating System 2: Design, architecture, and uses in the wild"</u> (Macenski et al., 2022)

There were 302 citations on 2023-11-14, an increase of 236.4%!

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Open Robotics maintains a list of companies using ROS culled from job listings, ROS Discourse posts, and other sources. This isn't a definitive list, it is simply the companies we know about!

At the end of 2023 we knew 910 companies, an increase of 37%!



### **ROS 2 Github Org Metrics**

	2023	2024	YoY Change
Contributors	250	258	+3.2%
Pull Requests	9,071	10,897	+20.13%
Additions	293,513	513 289,639 -1.32%	
Subtractions	95,340	147,704	54.92%

These metrics cover every PR to every repository in the ros2 organization.

₩ROS

### **Gazebo Github Org Metrics**

	2023	2024	YoY Change
Contributors	85	111	+30.59%
Pull Requests	6,109	6,032	-1.16%
Additions	5,825,381	943,622	-83.80%
Subtractions	818,013	670,599	-18.02%

These metrics cover every PR to every repository in the gazebo-sim organization. **##ROS** 

### **Open-RMF Github Org Metrics**

	2023	2024	YoY Change	
Contributors	26	32	+23.08%	
Pull Requests	1,966	2,101	+6.87%	
Additions	ns 390,795 334,9		-14.29%	
Subtractions	144,257	193,057	33.83%	

These metrics cover every PR to every repository in the Open-RMF organization. **#ROS** 

December 23, Overview 285 Active pull reques	2023 – January 23, 2024			release index packag reposito pag
to master and 274 Kerged pull required Excluding merges, to master and 274 files have changed 258 deletions.	n 11 Open pull requests	⊘5 Closed issues	O 1 New issue	Period: 1 mont
	Overview 224 Active pull requests &• 217 Merged pull requests	្រាំ <b>7</b> Open pull requests	6 Active issues ⊙ 5 Closed issues	⊙ 1 New issue

The <u>rosdistro</u> is the repository where releases are managed and the main index of publicly announced ROS packages. Most pull requests on this repository are requests for indexing or packaging of ROS packages.

### **∷**ROS<sup>™</sup>

## 8,349

Number of Github repositories tagged with #ROS on 2025-01-22

On 2023-11-14 there were 7,640, an increase of 9.28%



r: ROS

## 2,760

Number of Github <u>repositories</u> <u>tagged with #ROS2</u> on 2025-01-22.

There were 1,680 repositories tagged #ROS2 on 2022-11-14, an increase of 68%

